#### Let's Talk About Sexual Violence... And What To Do About It!

#### James Meadours

Survivor & National Disability Rights Advocate and Sexual Assault Advocate

#### Leigh Anne McKingsley

Survivor & Senior Director of Disability & Justice Initiatives at The Arc



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#### **Before We Get Started...Self-Care is Important!**

- Many of us have experienced sexual violence in different forms
- The focus today is to talk about **SOLUTIONS**
- Take a break any time you need to. This can be hard to talk about. You can leave the room for a break.

TAKE CARE OF YOURSELF!

 If you need more information or need to talk to someone, please reach out to me after the presentation



#### National Center on Criminal Justice and Disability





#### Training and technical assistance

- Pathways to Justice® www.nccjdpathwaystojustice.org
- Community-based program that creates Disability Response Teams (or DRTs)



#### Information and referral

- For people with disabilities and their families as well as criminal justice and allied professionals
- https://thearc.org/our-initiatives/criminal-justice/



#### Resource collection and creation

• Policy briefs, fact sheets, other publications



#### Education

• Social media, webinars, and conferences

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3

#### **NCCJD: Projects & Initiatives**

- Talk About Sexual Violence
- Arizona's Sexual Violence and Disability Network
- OVC-funded Project on Language Access Barriers to Justice
- Just Policing: Disability Inclusion Training
  - funded by US Dept of Justice COPS Office
  - Subgrants to chapters in OR, IN, NM and NoVa
- Crisis Response Intervention Training (CRIT) for Law Enforcement
- Home Safe (educating people about locative technology)
- Access to Justice international knowledge hub



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#### **James Meadours:**

"Don't ever, ever, ever quit!"

- Why this issue is so important to me
- Nationally known civil rights, victim and self-advocate in the U.S.
- Survivor and speaker on victim's issues
- President's Committee on Intellectual Disabilities



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5

### James' Story When Lightening Strikes Twice and Again and Again



- I was bullied into having sex around age 15 by girls my age
- As an adulthood I was sexually victimized 3 more times and I never told my parents
- The last time I was victimized, I spoke out and the offender was arrested
- Although I was strong in the selfadvocacy movement, it took years before I could talk about this issue



#### **Questions for Discussion**



- What stood out to you about my story and why?
- Why do you think it took me so long to talk about the violence I experienced throughout my life?
- Why do you think I couldn't tell my parents about it?
- How does my story inspire you to advocate for change?



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7

#### Why Are So Many People Abused?

- The problem is hidden in our society
- People with disabilities are often:
  - devalued or invisible
  - not seen as credible
  - segregated and isolated
  - expected to do what others tell them (comply)



https://www.endabusepwd.org/problem/alarming-rates/why-are-so-many-people-with-disabilities-abused/

# Rate of sexual violence is alarming!

9

#### **NPR's Abused & Betrayed Series**

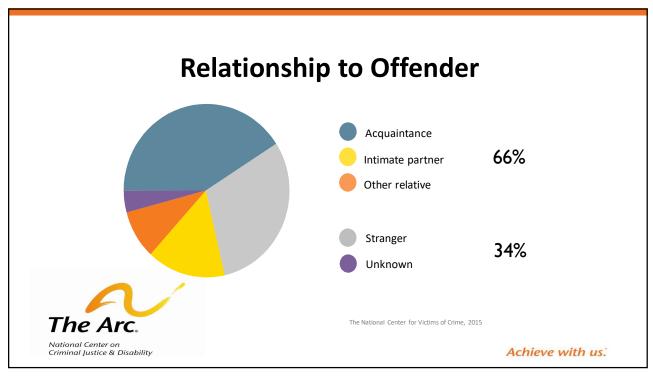
The rate of rape and sexual assault against people with intellectual disabilities is **more than seven times** the rate against people without disabilities.

Photo available at:
<a href="https://www.npr.org/series/575502633">https://www.npr.org/series/575502633</a>
<a href="https://abused-and-betrayed">/abused-and-betrayed</a>



Image: Three pictures of people with disabilities whose stories were shared in NPR's Abused and Betrayed series.





11

# 2017 Vera Brief: Male Survivors with Disabilities

- 2010 National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence survey found men with disabilities were twice as likely to experience sexual violence other than rape
- The prevalence of lifetime sexual violent victimization was 14% among men with disabilities compared to 4% without disabilities





# WHAT ARE THE BARRIERS?

13

#### **Barriers Victims Face**

- Not viewed as sexual or as oversexual (bias/stereotypes)
- Not provided education on sex and relationships
- Not considered credible witnesses
- Difficulties reporting or knowing what is a crime
- Lack of inclusive and accessible crime victim or healing services



Key question: How are we working to reach the victim that is most marginalized in society?

# Challenges for IDD Community in Addressing Violence

- Victim service providers don't know about the issue, or understand how critical it is, or how to connect to disability organizations
- Different cultures and terminology than anti-violence or sexual assault organizations
- · Lack of opportunity to work together, co-train, and learn from each other
- Few funding streams or opportunities



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15

# WHAT ARE THE SOLUTIONS?

#### **Examples of Solutions**

#### Person-to-Person Change

- Speak openly and honestly about sexual violence
- Learn how to tell our stories and solutions effectively
- Outreach to victim advocates, police, health care staff and others



#### **Systems Change**

- Training and Co-Training (Pathways to Justice)
- Media and mass communication (Facebook, blogs, PSAs, podcasts)
- Advocate for changes in legislation, policy and practice

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#### **Talk About Sexual Violence Project**





www.talkaboutsexualviolence.org

# Talk About Sexual Violence: An Overview

Easy-to-use training tools for Health Care Providers designed to:

- •Increase patient-centered conversations
- Increase reporting of sexual violence
- Decrease discomfort talking about sexual violence with patients with I/DD



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about Sexual Violence

19



"We must work together to protect each other!"
Kecia Weller

- Co-Producer, Abuse of People with Disabilities: A Silent Epidemic PSA https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yhLsATwO0o4
- Author, Ms. Magazine article <a href="https://msmagazine.com/2019/03/08/seeking-justice-for-survivors-with-disabilities/">https://msmagazine.com/2019/03/08/seeking-justice-for-survivors-with-disabilities/</a>





Peer Support is Needed!

"For victims with disabilities,

**Kecia Weller** 

help is often too little, too late"

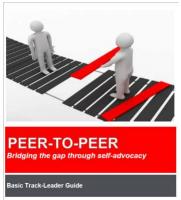
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The Fresh Quotes

21

#### **Training Manual for Peer Supporters**

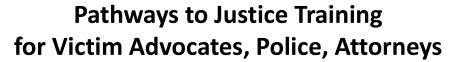
- Vera Institute of Justice
  - Provides guidelines on how sexual assault providers can make their services accessible
  - Training for Self-Advocates on how to become peer supporters





https://selfadvocacyinfo.org/resource/learn-how-to-becomea-peer-supporter-of-a-person-who-was-abused/

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23

#### **ADA Accommodations for Victims**

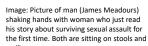
- Take extra time; allow for additional processing time
- Speak slowly, clearly; check for understanding
- Use simple language, pictures, symbols, communication boards as needed
- Call on local disability agencies for potential assistance
- · Assist filling out forms as needed



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- At least 1 in 6 men have been sexually assaulted
- 1in6 PSA released this week; first time to include man with disabilities







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25

### The Arc of New Jersey's Blueprint to Address Sexual Violence





Photos available at: https://www.npr.org/2018/06/25/623189167/ states-aim-to-halt-sexual-abuse-of-people-with-intellectual-disabilities

#### **Sexual Violence: Gaps in Research**

- How often are people with I/DD victimized, and what forms are most common?
- What are the strongest barriers to reporting and why?
- What solutions work best and what evidence do we have to prove it?



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27

#### **Research Article Co-Authored by James Meadours**

 The Safety Project – Rosemary Hughes, Ph.D., University of Montana



- Advance the knowledge of disability and violence
- Evaluate The Safety Class that teaches about healthy relationships, signs of abuse, etc.



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#### For Survivors: Advice from One Survivor to Another

- Find someone you trust to talk about it
- It's ok if it's not a family member
- Ask someone to help you call the police
- You don't have to feel any shame!
- When you are ready and if you want to speak out, find an ALLY to help you
- Take time to HEAL





29

#### Where to Find a Good Ally

- Local rape crisis center
- Local sexual assault center
- Local or state sexual assault coalition
- Support groups for survivors
- Disability agencies who talk about assault



#### What to Look for in a Good Ally

- Is a trusted friend
- Must be a GOOD listener and respects you
- Is a survivor of sexual assault too
- Helps you brainstorm ideas
- Looks for speaking opportunities, and asks that you get paid for it
  - Helps you write your story and make slides



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31

#### **Telling Your Story – How to Prepare**

- Make sure survivors have a way to get help and healing before speaking out
- Peer to peer support is a great option
- Provide accommodations and other supports that help get the message across
- Practice! People with disabilities can practice telling their stories to each other until they feel ready to share with others

National Center on Criminal Justice & Disability

The Arc.

#### **Key Messages**

- All people should be valued equally
- · People with disabilities must be able to report, be believed and heal
- Everyone has a role to play, what's yours?



"It took a lot to make me be this brave to talk about this. It took me years to get this **brave**." — *Maxwell* 

https://www.npr.org/2018/01/20/577064075/in-their-ownwords-people-with-intellectual-disabilities-talk-about-rape

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le Are All In This To

33

#### We Can Do This... Together!

- Think about your own journey and champions for justice who've inspired you
- Don't be afraid to share your solutions
- Support legislation, research, policy and programs that seek to make lasting change
- Train local health care providers, criminal justice professionals and others
- Stay informed and be proactive!





#### Join us...

"If you be quiet, you cannot change things. But if you have a voice, you can change the world."





#### **Contact Information**

National Canter on Criminal Justice and Disability® (NCCJD) <a href="https://thearc.org/our-initiatives/criminal-justice/">https://thearc.org/our-initiatives/criminal-justice/</a>

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